

## **CHILD NUTRITION AND PHYSICAL FITNESS PROGRAM**

The Yarbrough Board of Education recognizes that childhood obesity has reached epidemic levels throughout the country. Overweight children are at a higher risk for developing severe long-term health problems, and overweight children are affected by discrimination, psychological stress, and low self-esteem. However, research indicates that obesity and subsequent diseases are largely preventable through diet and regular physical activity. Research also indicates that becoming physically active and maintaining a regular physical activity program significantly reduces the risk of some obesity and some cancers, diabetes, and other chronic diseases.

Children who eat well-balanced meals and are healthy are more likely to learn in the classroom. The board supports increased emphasis on nutrition as well as physical activity at all grade levels to enhance the well-being of our district's youth. Therefore, it is the policy of the board to:

1. Provide students access to nutritious food;
2. Provide opportunities for physical activity and developmentally appropriate exercise; and
3. Provide accurate information related to these topics.

It is the intent of the board of education that parents, students, child nutrition employees, teachers of physical education, school health professionals, and the general public participate in the development, implementation, and periodic review and updating of this policy. It is expected that the school district's Healthy and Fit Kids Advisory Committee will participate in the process and assist the referenced individuals in preparing written recommendations to the administration and the board to be adopted as a part of the school district's local school wellness policy. Specific information regarding these recommendations and the wellness policy are as follows:

## **WELLNESS POLICY**

### **Purpose**

The Yarbrough Board of Education recognizes the important role that schools play in the development of children's lifelong health habits, their ability to learn, and their overall well-being. Schools can improve the health of students not only by educating them about the importance of healthy behaviors, but also by implementing policies that promote those behaviors.

Therefore, the District establishes the following policy to promote the health and wellness of students and staff to ensure its schools comply with those standards established by federal and state law. Specifically, this policy requires all schools in the District to:

- Allow parents, students, representatives of the school food authority, physical education teachers, school health professionals, the school board, school administrators, and the general public to participate in the development, implementation, review, and update of the school wellness policy following the guidelines of the Whole School, Whole Community, Whole Child Model recommended by the Center for Disease Control.
- Establish nutrition guidelines that meet or exceed the United States Department of Agriculture's (USDA) school meal requirements and the nutrition standards for competitive foods and beverages.

- Create goals for nutrition promotion and education, physical activity and physical education, and other activities that promote student as well as staff health.
- Adopt a plan to ensure the policy is properly implemented, regularly assessed, and periodically updated.

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#### Definitions

**School campus:** All areas of the property under the jurisdiction of the school that is accessible to students during the school day.

**School day:** The period of time from the midnight before to 30 minutes after the end of the instructional day.

**Competitive foods and beverages:** Foods and beverages that are sold on campus outside of the federal reimbursable school meals program during the school day (e.g., in vending machines or school stores).

**Smart Snacks standards:** Nutrition standards, issued by the USDA that set limits on the amount of calories, salt, sugar and fat in competitive foods and beverages.

## NUTRITION

#### School Meal Requirements

The District will make nutritious foods available on campus during the school day to promote student and staff health. At a minimum, the District Child Nutrition Program will serve reimbursable meals that meet the United States Department of Agriculture's (USDA) requirements and follow the Dietary Guidelines for Americans (DGA).

Specifically, the District will ensure that all meals are the following:

- Accessible, appealing, and attractive to all children
- Served in a clean, pleasant, and supervised setting
- High in fiber, free of added trans fats, and low in added fats, sugar and sodium
- Respectful of cultural diversity (e.g. students will be encouraged to suggest local, cultural, and favorite ethnic foods) and religious preferences
- Reviewed by a registered dietitian or other certified nutrition professional/ Based on a meal plan provided by a professional resource (such as the State Department of Education, the USDA, the Alliance for a Healthier Generation, or The Lunch Box)

The District will also ensure that schools do the following:

- Encourage students to start the day with a healthy breakfast
- Provide breakfast through the USDA School Breakfast Program

**Water:** Schools will make clean drinking water available and accessible without restriction and at no charge at every district facility (including cafeterias and eating areas, classrooms, hallways, playgrounds, and faculty lounges) before, during, and after school. Schools will also ensure the following:

- Students will be allowed to bring drinking water from home and take water into the classroom, provided that the water is in a capped container, such as a bottle, to prevent spills.
- All water sources and containers will be maintained on a regular basis to ensure good hygiene standards (including drinking fountains, water jugs, hydration stations, and other methods for delivering drinking water).

**Information and Promotion:** As required under the National School Lunch Program (7 CFR 2 10. 12), the District will promote activities to involve students and parents in the School Lunch Program. In addition, the District will do the following:

- Inform families about the availability of breakfasts for students
- Distribute materials to inform families of the availability and location of free Summer Food Service Program meals for students when school is not in session
- Send applications for reimbursable meal programs to families at the beginning of the school year and make applications available on the District website

**Adequate Time to Eat:** The District will allow students at least 10 minutes to eat breakfast and 20 minutes to eat lunch from the time they are seated.

#### Competitive Foods and Beverages

All competitive foods and beverages sold to students during the school day must meet or exceed the USDA's Smart Snacks Standards.

#### Other Foods Provided at School

Other foods and beverages provided (not sold) on campus (e.g., for classroom parties, celebrations, and afterschool programming) must meet the USDA's Smart Snacks standards. The District, however, may allow exemptions for up to two celebrations during the school year, during which the foods and beverages served are not required to meet the Smart Snack standards.

The District will provide parents and teachers with a list of ideas for healthy food as well as non-food alternatives for classroom parties (e.g., the USDA's resource on "Healthy celebrations") and after-school programming (including celebrations)

#### Fundraising

**Fundraising on Campus during the School Day:** Only fundraisers that feature non-food items or foods and beverages that meet Smart Snacks standards will be permitted. The District, however, may allow exemptions up to 30 fundraisers during the school year, during which the foods and beverages sold are not required to meet the Smart Snack standards. Importantly, these exempted fundraisers cannot be held during normal meal service times. The following will also occur:

- Fundraising activities will not promote any particular food brands (e.g., fundraisers by fast food chains)
- The District will encourage fundraisers that do not sell food and/or that promote physical activity

**After-School Concessions and Fundraisers:** Foods and beverages offered at afterschool concessions or as part of fundraisers held outside of school hours will be encouraged to include healthy food options.

#### Nutrition Education

Schools will offer and integrate into the core curriculum nutrition education to all grades (K-12), providing students the knowledge and skills necessary for lifelong healthy eating behaviors. including the following:

- What it means to eat healthfully, consume the proper nutrients, and maintain a wholesome and balanced diet
- How to read labels and understand the problems associated with unhealthy food marketing to children

In addition, schools will ensure the nutrition education:

- Complies with state learning objectives and standards
- Provides opportunities for students to practice and apply the skills and knowledge taught in the classroom (e.g., by using the cafeteria as a learning lab, visiting local farms, etc.)
- Is made available for staff
- Is promoted to families and the community

#### Rewards and Punishment

Food, beverages, and candy will not be used to reward or punish academic performance or student behavior.

#### Nutrition and Healthy Food Promotion

The District will promote healthy food and beverage choices and appropriate portion sizes by doing the following:

- Exhibiting posters, signs, or other displays on the school campus that promote healthy nutrition choices
- Providing age-appropriate activities, such as contests, food demonstrations, and taste-testing that promote healthy eating habits
- Offering information to families (via communications with parents, educational workshops, screening services, and health-related exhibitions and fairs) and encouraging them to teach their children about nutrition and healthy eating behaviors
- Encouraging school staff to display healthy eating habits and physical activity choices to students (e.g., by eating with students during meal times, consuming only healthy snacks, meats and beverages in front of students, sharing positive experiences with physical activity with students, etc.)

#### Food and Beverage Marketing

Only foods and beverages that meet the USDA's Smart Snacks standards may be marketed in schools. The marketing of any brand, without reference to a specific product, is prohibited unless every food and beverage product manufactured, sold, or distributed under the corporate brand name meets the Smart Snacks standards.

If the non-compliant advertising is a permanent feature of a permanent fixture (e.g., a scoreboard), such advertising can remain until the permanent fixture is removed or replaced.

Staff Qualifications and Training

The District will follow the USDA's Professional Standards for State and Local Nutrition Programs in selecting local school nutrition program directors. Also, the District will require all personnel in the school nutrition programs to complete annual continuing education and training.

In addition, Child Nutrition Staff will do the following:

- Receive training in basic nutrition, nutrition education, safe food preparation, and nutrition standards for healthy meals and snacks
- Organize and participate in educational activities that support healthy eating behaviors and food safety

Farm to School Programs and School Gardens

The District will support/encourage school gardens on District property.

The following will also occur if a school garden is established:

- The District will dedicate resources (e.g., tools, materials, volunteer hours, etc.) to build/maintain a school garden on District property and/or actively participate in community gardens by dedicating the same resources as would be required for gardens on District property
- The District will incorporate local and /or regional products into the school meal program
- School will take field trips to local farms
- As part of their education, students will learn about agriculture and nutrition

**PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND PHYSICAL ACTIVITY**General Requirements

The District will ensure that all elementary school students (K-5) participate in a of 60 minutes of physical activity each week, whether through physical education, exercise programs, after school athletics, fitness breaks, recess, classroom activities, or wellness and nutrition education.

Recess and Physical Activity Breaks

**Recess:** The District will require schools to provide elementary school students (K-5) at least 20 minutes of recess each day (in addition to the PE requirements). Additionally, the District will do the following:

- Develop indoor recess guidelines to ensure students can have adequate physical activity on days when recess must be held indoors.

**Physical Activity Breaks:** The District will require schools to provide all students (K-12) short breaks (three to five minutes) throughout the day to let them stretch, move around, and break up their time spent sitting. These physical activity breaks may take place during and/or between classroom times.

Physical Education (PE)

The District will require all schools to establish a comprehensive, standards-based PE curriculum for each grade (K-12). Schools will ensure that PE classes and equipment afford all students (K-12) an equal opportunity to participate

in PE. In order for students to be exempt from PE they must have a medical waiver/exemption unless there are extenuating circumstances that necessitate removal of a student from PE.

**Elementary school students** (K-5) will participate in at least 150 minutes of PE per week throughout the entire school year.

In addition, the following requirements apply to all students (K-5):

- During PE, students will be given the opportunity to participate in many types of physical activity, including both cooperative and competitive games
- Students will engage in moderate to vigorous physical activity for more than 50 percent of the PE class time
- PE classes will have a teacher/student ratio comparable to core subject classroom size

#### Teacher Qualifications, Training, and Involvement

- Teachers will receive training on how to integrate physical activity into the curriculum. Some portion of this training will be incorporated into annual professional development
- Schools will allow teachers the opportunity to participate in or lead physical activities before, during and after school
- PE classes will be taught by licensed teachers who are certified or endorsed to teach PE

#### Punishment and Rewards

- Physical activity will not be used or withheld as punishment. (This does not apply to participation on sports teams that have specific academic requirements.)
- The District will provide a list of alternative ways for teachers and staff to discipline students
- The District will strongly encourage teachers to use physical activity (e.g., extra recess) as a reward

#### Grounds Facilities, and Equipment

The District will ensure the availability of proper equipment and facilities that meet safety standards and will conduct necessary inspections and repairs.

#### Community Use of Recreational Facilities

The District will encourage school staff, students, and their families to participate in physical activity outside of school day. Allowing staff, students, and their families to use school recreational facilities during non-school hours is one way to increase opportunities to engage in physical activity. Consistent with state law and District policies and procedures, the District will work with community-based organizations to coordinate and enhance opportunities for staff, students, and their families to engage in physical activity utilizing school facilities before and after the school day, during weekends, and during school vacations.

### **OTHER ACTIVITIES THAT PROMOTE SCHOOL WELLNESS**

#### Health and Fit School Advisory Committee (Wellness Committee)

All Oklahoma public schools must establish a HFSAC (wellness committee) comprising of at least six individuals who represent different segments of the community, including teachers, parents, school counselors, health care professionals, and business community representatives. The HFSAC (wellness committee) is responsible for making

recommendations and providing advice to the school principal regarding health education, nutrition, and health services, and will meet at least two times a year. The school principal will give consideration to the HFSAC's recommendations.

#### Staff Wellness

The District recognizes that employee health is essential to student health and to creating healthy school environments. Accordingly, the District will implement an employee wellness program that promotes health eating, physical activity, and overall health. The District may partner with community agencies and organizations (e.g., local health departments, hospitals, health insurance companies, and local chapters of national organizations, such as the American Cancer Society, American Heart Association, Red Cross, and YMCA) to assist in providing education, services, and resources for staff.

The District will do the following to support staff wellness:

#### **Nutrition**

- Provide employees with access to a refrigerator, microwave, and sink with a water faucet
- Provide or partner with community organizations or agencies to offer nutrition education through activities such as seminars, workshops, classes, meetings, and newsletters

#### **Physical Activity**

- Promote walking meetings
- Incorporate 10-minute physical activity breaks into every hour of sedentary meetings, trainings, and other workplace gatherings
- Provide access to on-campus athletic facilities, such as gyms, running tracks, basketball courts, tennis courts, and swimming pools
- Encourage employee participation in physical activity by creating exercise clubs or groups and/or sponsoring employee sports teams
- Use posters, pamphlets, and other forms of communication to promote physical activity (including stairwell use, if applicable)
- Provide information about local physical activity resources and facilities, such as walking trails, community parks, and recreation facilities

#### **General Wellness**

- Partner with community organizations or agencies to offer voluntary health screenings annually to staff, including free or low-cost health assessments
- Partner with community organizations or agencies to provide stress management programs annually to staff
- Promote tobacco prevention and provide referral information on cessation services through the Oklahoma Tobacco Helpline
- Ensure access to a private space (other than a restroom) that has an electrical outlet, and provide flexible paid or unpaid break times to allow mothers to express breast milk and/or breastfeed
- Partner with community organizations or agencies to offer immunization clinics (e.g., flu, Tdap, etc.) to staff
- Provide or partner with community organizations or agencies to offer free or low-cost first aid and CPR training

Professional Development

The District will provide staff with educational resources and annual training in health and health-related topics.

Health Education

Where applicable, schools' health education curriculums will follow the *Oklahoman Academic Standards*.

**IMPLEMENTATION, MONITORING, AND EVALUATION**

Leadership

The District will designate one or more official(s) to facilitate the development of the local school wellness policy, oversee appropriate updates to the policy, and ensure each school's compliance with the policy. The District will ensure that the designated official(s) fully understand(s) the federal and state laws related to wellness policies.

Include the name(s), position(s), and contact information of the designated official(s) here:

Name	Position	Contact Information (Email address is sufficient)
Jim Wiggin	Superintendent	<a href="mailto:jwiggin@yarbrough.k12.ok.us">jwiggin@yarbrough.k12.ok.us</a>

Community Involvement

The District will permit parents, students, representatives of the school food authority, physical education teachers, school health professionals, the school board, school administrators, and the general public to serve on the local school wellness policy committee and participate in the development, review, and update of the local school wellness policy. To encourage broad public participation in the process, the district will do the following:

- Actively notify parents and the broader community about the content and implementation of, as well as, any changes to the wellness policy, whether through electronic communications (e.g., email, District website, etc.), non-electronic means (e.g., mailings, presentations, etc.), or both
- Ensure that all outreach and communication is culturally appropriate and translated as needed
- Educate community stakeholders on how they can participate in the development, implementation, review, and update of the wellness policy and let them know why their participation is important to the health and wellness of students and the broader community

Assessments, Revisions, and Policy Updates

At least once every three years, the District will measure the extent to which schools are in compliance with the local wellness policy, as well as progress made in attaining the policy's goals. Additionally:

- Parents, students, physical education teachers, school health professionals, the school board, school administrators, and the general public will be allowed to participate in the development, implementation, and periodic review and update of the local wellness policy
- The District will assess how its policy compares with the latest national recommendations on school health and will update the policy accordingly
- The District will inform and update the public about the content and implementation of the local wellness policy (via the District's website, handouts, newsletters sent directly to families' homes, etc.)

***THIS POLICY REQUIRED BY  
PUBLIC LAW 108-265, SECTION 204  
AND PUBLIC LAW 111-296.***